Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	930	52.4
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,635	375	22.9
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	170	15.9
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	345	150	43.5
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	605	95	15.7
Fort St. James	1,535	445	27.2	69.6	180	95	52.8
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	390	40	10.3
New Hazelton	845	235	36.4	26.5	145	50	34.5
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	30	*	
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	165	*	
Fraser Lake	1,115	100	9.0	274.1	125	20	16.0
Granisle	295	*		7.0	*	*	
Indian Reserves	6,060	12,440	138.8	50.8	2,025	1,395	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	95,110	48,565	50.5		12,670	6,725	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
CARRIER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Hagwilget 1	205	625	88.7	137.6	95	90	94.7
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	95	95	100.0
Moricetown 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	90	85	94.4
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	100	95	95.0
Nak'azdli (Necoslie 1)	535	520	97.2	172.1	95	95	100.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	65	65	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	28.4	80	80	100.0
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	65	60	92.3
Tachie 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	85	90	105.9
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	13.6	70	70	100.0
Kitasoo 1	310	305	98.4	100.4	55	55	100.0
Woyenne 27	290	285	98.3	1986.3	40	40	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	45	40	88.9
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	25	25	100.0
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	40	35	87.5
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	25	25	100.0
Iaut 6	210	200	95.2	861.5	25	25	100.0
Stellaquo (Swita) 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	40	35	87.5
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	50	111.1
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.7	40	40	100.0
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	35	30	85.7
Guhthe Tah 12	165	155	93.9	532.1	20	25	125.0
Binche 7 (Pinche 2)	110	105	95.5	23.7	20	20	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	10	10	100.0
Ya Koo Cho 3	95	95	100.0	47.7	20	15	75.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	6,960	12,440	138.8	50.8	2,025	1,995	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

[2] Aboriginal identity

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

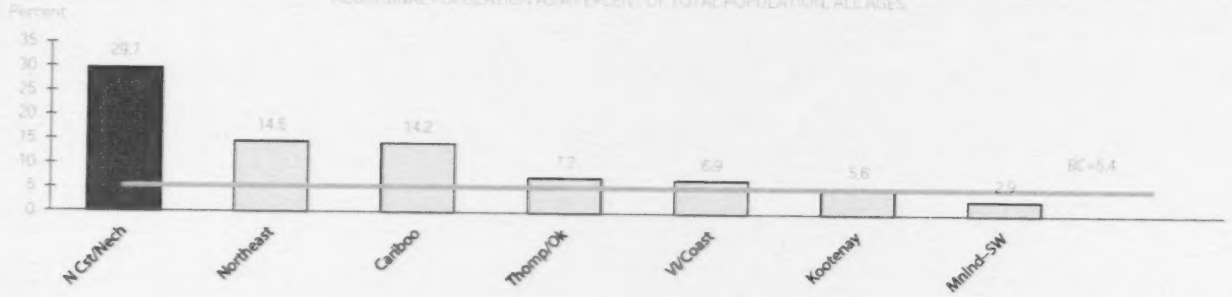
BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

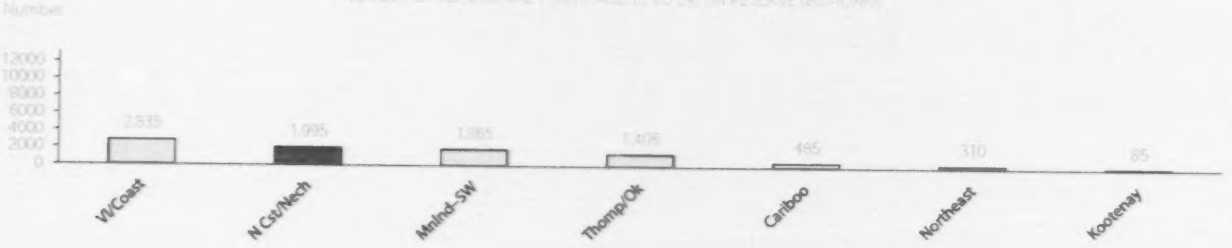
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

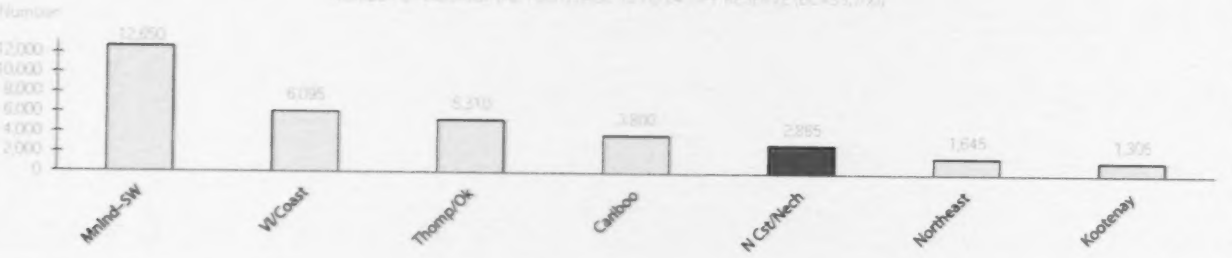


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 ON RESERVE (BC=6,960)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 OFF RESERVE (BC=33,700)

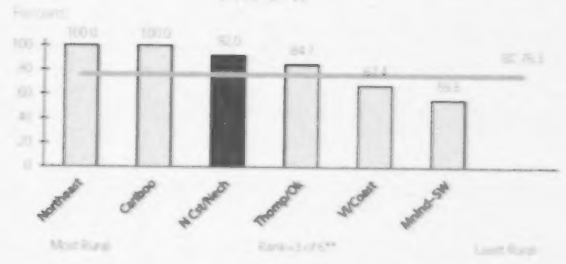


URBAN OR RURAL?

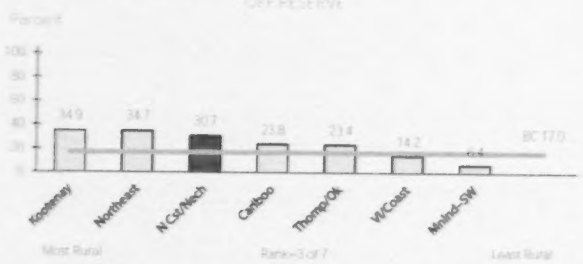
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH % RURAL		BC	N CST/NECH % RURAL		BC	N CST/NECH % RURAL		BC	N CST/NECH % RURAL	BC
POPULATION											
Total - all ages	92.5		78.7	31.5		18.5	58.3		31.9	44.3	12.9
Under age 15	92.4		78.2	32.0		17.9	56.0		30.9	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	92.9		76.3	30.7		17.0	55.6		29.5	39.8	10.5
Age 25-54	92.4		78.7	31.6		18.1	59.4		31.7	43.1	11.4
Age 55+	92.7		79.2	31.7		22.5	64.7		37.0	47.8	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

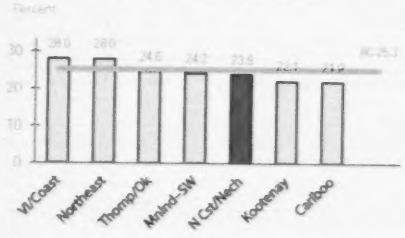
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	12,440	100.0	100.0	15,805	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,965	23.8	25.3	4,475	28.3	26.4	7,440	26.3	26.1	17.5	15.1
Age 15-24	1,995	16.0	17.2	2,885	18.3	18.7	4,880	17.3	18.4	11.7	12.4
Age 15-19	1,060	8.5	9.2	1,615	10.2	10.2	2,670	9.5	10.0	6.8	6.1
Age 20-24	935	7.5	8.0	1,270	8.0	8.5	2,205	7.8	8.4	4.9	6.3
Age 25-54	5,020	40.4	39.8	6,365	40.3	40.0	11,385	40.3	39.9	40.7	42.8
Age 55+	2,465	19.8	17.8	2,085	13.2	15.0	4,550	16.1	15.6	30.1	29.7
Age 65+	1,160	9.3	7.8	815	5.2	5.8	1,975	7.0	6.2	14.1	15.4
Males - total	6,590	100.0	100.0	7,880	100.0	100.0	14,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,545	23.4	25.5	2,310	29.3	28.4	3,860	26.7	27.7	17.7	15.8
Age 15-24	1,075	16.3	18.0	1,590	20.2	20.0	2,670	18.5	19.5	11.9	13.0
Age 15-19	560	8.5	9.4	915	11.6	11.1	1,480	10.2	10.7	7.2	6.5
Age 20-24	520	7.9	8.6	675	8.6	8.9	1,190	8.2	8.8	4.7	6.5
Age 25-54	2,675	40.6	39.2	3,115	39.5	37.8	5,785	40.0	38.1	39.3	42.3
Age 55+	1,290	19.6	17.3	865	11.0	13.8	2,155	14.9	14.6	31.2	28.9
Females - total	5,855	100.0	100.0	7,925	100.0	100.0	13,780	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,420	24.3	25.1	2,165	27.3	24.5	3,580	26.0	24.6	17.3	14.3
Age 15-24	920	15.7	16.3	1,290	16.3	17.5	2,210	16.0	17.3	11.4	11.8
Age 15-19	505	8.6	9.0	690	8.7	9.4	1,195	8.7	9.3	6.3	5.7
Age 20-24	415	7.1	7.3	600	7.6	8.1	1,015	7.4	7.9	5.1	6.1
Age 25-54	2,345	40.1	40.4	3,255	41.1	41.9	5,600	40.6	41.6	42.2	43.4
Age 55+	1,175	20.1	18.2	1,215	15.3	16.0	2,390	17.3	16.5	29.1	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

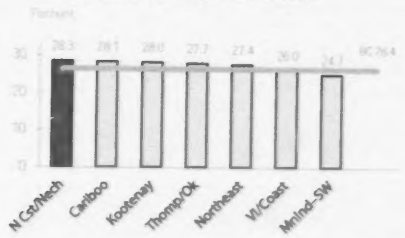
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



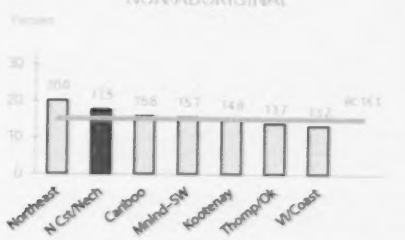
Most Children | Rank = 5 of 7 | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank = 1 of 7 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

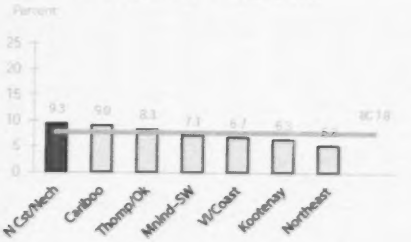


Most Children | Rank = 2 of 7 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

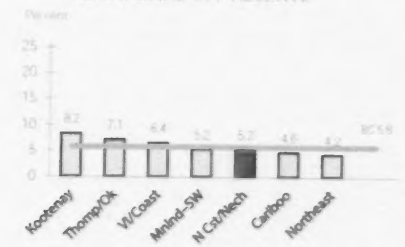
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



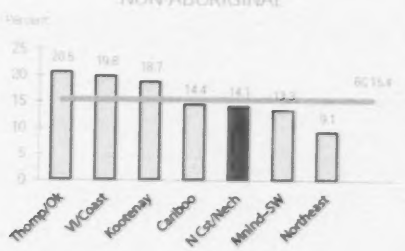
Most Seniors | Rank = 1 of 7 | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank = 6 of 7 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank = 5 of 7 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

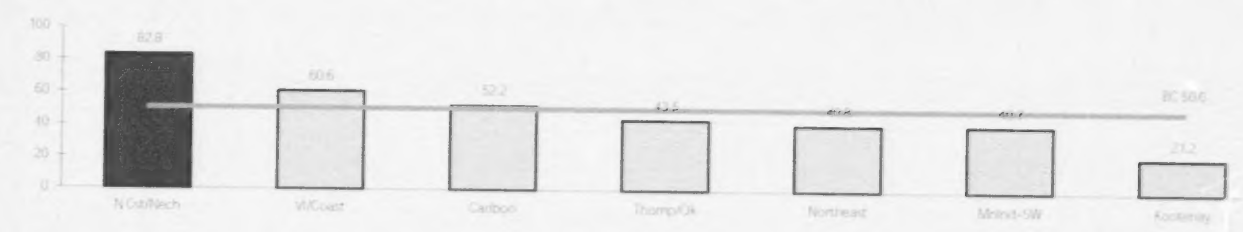
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N CST/NECH		B.C.	N CST/NECH		B.C.	N CST/NECH		B.C.	N CST/NECH	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	12,440	100.0	100.0	15,805	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	12,355	99.3	97.7	13,020	82.4	51.7	25,375	89.8	66.7		
Metis	50	0.4	1.5	2,215	14.0	39.1	2,265	8.0	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	100	0.6	0.9	100	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	170	1.1	1.3	175	0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	12,440	100.0	100.0	15,306	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	12,275	98.7	96.5	11,520	72.9	37.3	23,800	84.2	50.6		
Who are female	5,780	47.1	48.5	5,970	51.8	53.3	11,750	49.4	51.2		
Not a Band Member	165	1.3	3.5	4,285	27.1	62.7	4,450	15.8	43.4		
Who are female	75	45.5	52.2	1,965	47.6	51.4	2,030	45.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	12,440	100.0	100.0	15,805	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	12,145	97.6	95.9	11,335	71.7	39.5	23,480	83.1	52.2		
Under age 15	2,855	23.5	25.2	3,070	27.1	25.4	5,925	25.2	25.3		
Age 15-24	1,960	16.1	17.2	2,080	18.4	18.3	4,040	17.2	17.8		
Age 25-54	4,925	40.6	33.8	4,695	41.4	42.5	9,620	41.0	41.4		
Age 55+	2,410	19.8	17.8	1,490	13.1	13.9	3,896	16.6	15.4		
Registered Males	6,430	97.6	96.1	5,595	71.0	39.3	12,025	83.1	52.8		
Under age 15	1,495	23.3	25.4	1,585	28.3	27.4	3,080	25.6	26.6		
Age 15-24	1,055	16.4	18.0	1,170	20.9	20.2	2,225	18.5	19.2		
Age 25-54	2,625	40.8	33.3	2,245	40.1	41.3	4,870	40.5	40.5		
Age 55+	1,255	19.5	17.2	590	10.5	11.1	1,845	15.3	13.7		
Registered Females	5,715	97.6	95.6	5,740	72.4	39.7	11,460	83.2	51.6		
Under age 15	1,369	23.8	25.0	1,485	25.9	23.6	2,840	24.8	24.2		
Age 15-24	900	15.7	16.4	910	15.9	16.5	1,810	15.8	16.5		
Age 25-54	2,305	40.3	40.3	2,445	42.6	43.6	4,750	41.4	42.3		
Age 55+	1,155	20.2	18.3	895	15.6	16.2	2,055	17.9	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

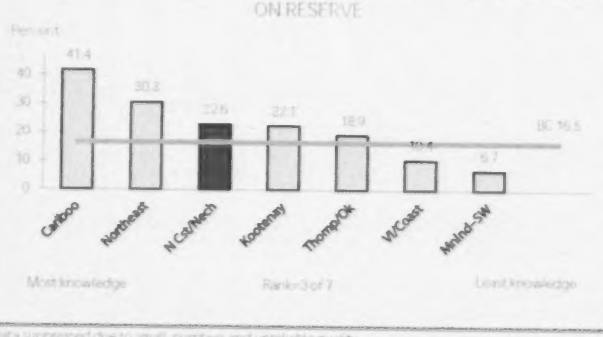
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	22.6	16.5	7.9	3.2	14.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	13.9	9.8	3.2	1.5	7.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

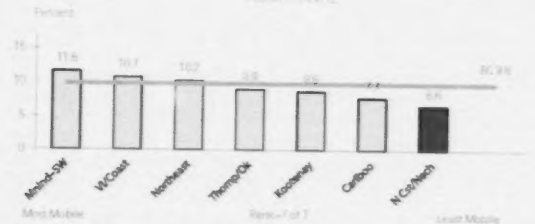
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	11,445	47,685	14,310	164,770	25,750	212,455	61,330	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,255	5,805	3,015	38,055	4,270	43,860	9,375	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	11.0	12.2	21.1	23.1	16.6	20.6	15.8	23.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.5	5.1	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.6	2.5	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.2	5.6	10.3	10.9	8.0	9.7	7.8	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.2	1.4	3.0	5.2	2.2	4.4	5.4	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1,995	8,980	2,880	33,700	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	110	590	205	3,605	320	4,200	680	49,250
% of population who are migrants[2]	5.5	6.6	7.1	10.7	6.6	9.8	8.7	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.5	2.5	3.4	1.3	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	3.0	3.0	2.6	5.1	2.8	4.6	4.9	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	3.4	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL

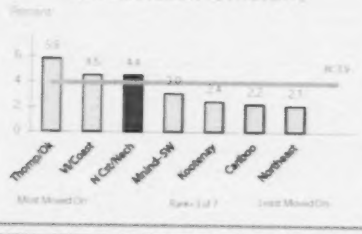
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED OFF RESERVE	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	21,415	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	3,295	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.3	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.2
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	7.4	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	965	4,250
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	330	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	3.5	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	625	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.9	2.9

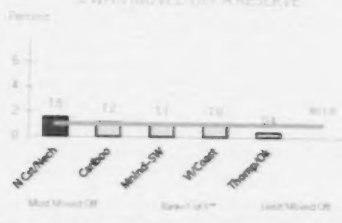
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve (from) which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

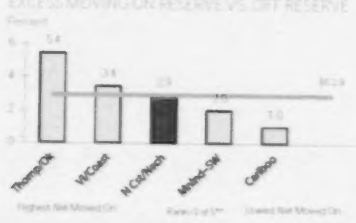
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL POPULATION	
	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.	N.C/STUART/NECH	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					25,750	212,455	61,335	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					2,145	12,480	4,595	417,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					8.1	2.9	8.0	3.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.5	1.0	1.4	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)					4,875	42,680	7,790	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					495	2,960	500	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					9.6	2.9	4.9	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.9	4.0	1.5	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

6-07-14

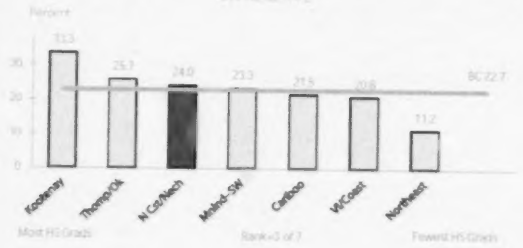
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

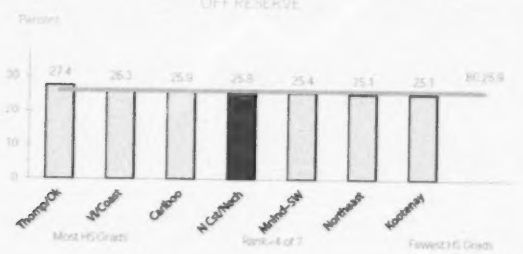
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

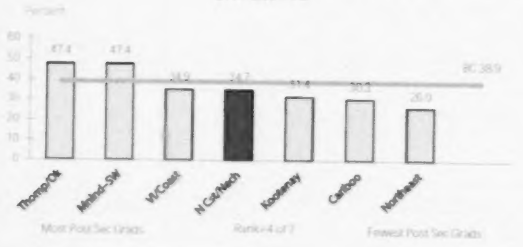
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	6,325	25,990	7,630	88,520	13,965	114,510	37,965	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.3	38.3	31.1	21.0	35.8	25.0	14.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.0	22.7	25.8	25.9	24.9	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	34.7	38.9	43.1	53.0	39.3	49.8	55.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.2	14.9	15.5	14.0	15.2	15.4	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.2	16.2	17.4	21.3	16.4	20.1	19.5	15.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	8.6	10.8	16.3	8.9	14.5	20.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.7	4.7	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	2.8	3.9	7.2	11.2	5.2	9.5	16.6	28.1

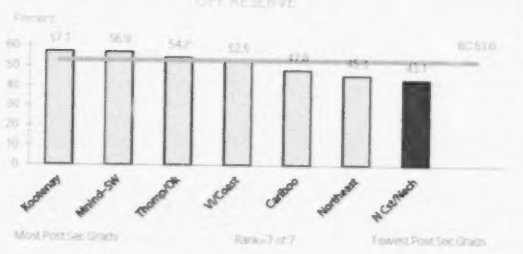
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION





% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

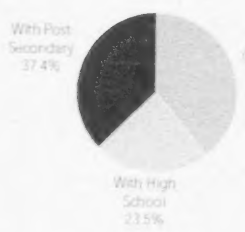




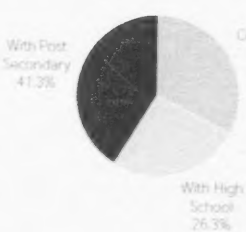
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	3,395	13,200	3,610	40,225	7,000	53,430	19,165	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.3	42.1	35.0	23.6	39.1	28.2	17.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.3	22.2	24.0	25.6	23.6	24.7	28.5	24.7
% with post secondary completion	33.4	35.7	41.1	50.9	37.4	47.1	54.3	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.2	19.1	23.5	22.0	20.5	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.9	11.7	11.5	16.0	11.7	14.9	16.8	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.3	4.9	6.1	12.9	5.2	10.9	13.5	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,930	12,790	4,020	48,295	6,950	61,080	18,800	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.1	34.4	27.6	18.9	32.4	22.2	12.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	23.3	27.5	26.2	26.3	25.6	34.1	25.4
% with post secondary completion	36.3	42.3	45.0	54.9	41.3	52.2	53.9	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.8	9.1	7.3	10.1	7.6	9.9	7.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	20.7	22.6	25.7	21.2	24.7	23.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.4	12.4	15.0	19.1	12.6	17.7	23.1	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



N.CST/NECH

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

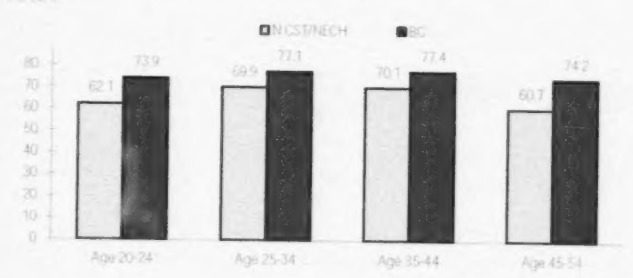
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

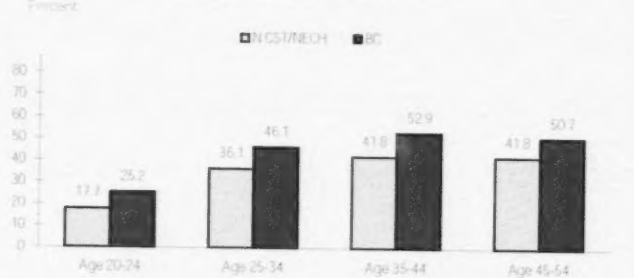
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,995	8,980	2,885	33,700	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.4	58.1	51.6	46.9	54.9	49.2	40.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.6	30.3	36.7	38.6	34.2	36.9	39.7	44.3
% with post secondary completion	10.0	11.6	11.6	14.5	10.9	13.9	20.1	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.0	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.6	6.5	6.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.0	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.9	9.8	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	4.1	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	935	4,175	1,270	15,275	2,205	19,445	3,270	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.2	41.2	34.3	22.0	37.9	26.1	10.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.5	39.3	49.2	51.3	44.4	48.7	50.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.3	19.5	16.9	26.7	17.7	25.2	39.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.2	9.8	7.1	11.6	8.8	11.2	11.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.0	8.9	7.9	11.4	8.4	10.9	19.0	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	1.2	3.8	*	3.1	9.6	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	5,015	20,765	6,370	71,965	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.6	37.6	28.4	19.9	33.3	23.8	11.9	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.6	24.3	27.4	26.8	26.6	26.3	31.6	24.5
% with post secondary completion	34.9	38.1	44.2	53.3	40.1	49.9	56.5	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.0	15.1	15.2	14.2	14.9	15.2	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	20.5	22.4	26.7	21.0	25.3	23.9	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.8	3.6	6.5	11.4	4.9	9.6	17.5	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,505	6,545	1,885	23,880	3,390	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.9	38.3	23.1	18.7	30.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.2	30.1	33.4	31.3	33.8	31.0	35.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	26.9	31.6	43.5	50.1	36.1	46.1	53.4	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.6	13.0	16.4	13.8	13.4	13.6	11.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.9	16.3	22.5	24.2	19.8	22.5	20.9	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.0	2.4	4.5	12.0	2.9	9.9	20.7	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,630	6,475	2,275	23,440	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	35.4	25.1	19.0	29.8	22.6	8.6	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.7	24.3	29.5	24.5	28.3	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	37.1	40.2	45.5	56.4	41.8	52.9	59.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.0	14.4	15.6	14.5	15.2	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.7	21.8	21.5	29.7	20.5	28.0	25.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.4	4.0	8.4	12.3	6.1	10.5	20.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,875	7,745	2,205	24,645	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.7	38.8	36.5	21.8	39.3	25.9	14.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.6	19.3	20.2	24.7	18.9	23.4	29.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	39.5	41.9	43.5	53.5	41.8	50.7	55.9	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.9	14.5	13.8	17.3	13.7	16.6	17.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.9	23.0	23.1	26.4	22.7	25.6	24.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.3	6.3	9.9	5.1	8.5	13.8	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	2,465	9,275	2,085	26,925	4,550	36,200	20,150	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	60.6	51.7	52.5	32.3	56.8	37.2	28.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.0	13.7	13.4	20.0	13.3	18.4	23.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	26.4	34.7	34.1	47.7	29.8	44.4	48.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.5	12.9	14.6	16.8	12.4	15.8	15.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.6	17.8	11.0	22.1	12.4	21.0	20.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.2	4.0	8.2	8.8	4.9	7.6	11.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

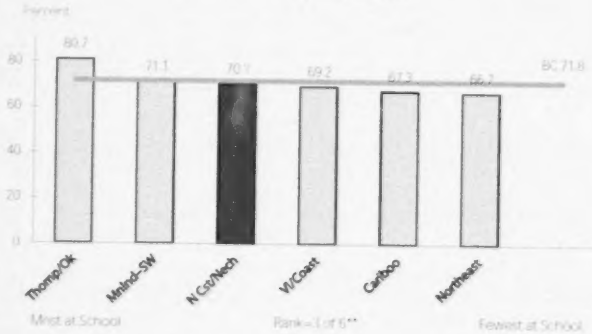
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,995	8,980	2,885	33,700	4,880	42,680	7,730	507,035
% at School	47.4	49.6	53.4	58.8	51.0	56.9	61.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,060	4,805	1,610	18,430	2,675	23,230	4,525	249,915
% at School	70.3	71.8	71.7	77.4	70.9	76.2	77.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	640	2,800	895	11,480	1,520	14,275	2,835	150,285
% at School	80.5	83.6	84.2	87.2	82.9	86.5	83.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	420	2,010	730	6,950	1,150	8,955	1,690	99,630
% at School	53.6	55.2	56.2	61.2	55.7	59.8	67.5	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	935	4,175	1,270	15,275	2,205	19,445	3,270	257,120
% at School	21.4	24.1	30.7	36.4	26.8	33.8	38.2	54.8

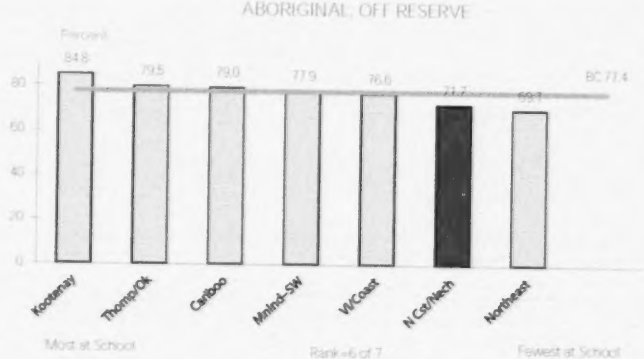
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



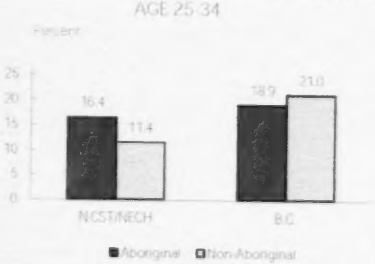
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.	N.C.S.T./NECH.	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,505	6,545	1,885	23,880	3,390	30,470	6,620	527,820
% at School	15.0	15.7	17.5	19.8	16.4	18.9	11.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,630	6,475	2,275	23,440	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% at School	9.6	10.7	12.3	13.3	10.6	12.7	8.9	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,875	7,745	2,205	24,645	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% at School	8.3	8.0	6.8	8.7	7.4	8.6	5.7	6.8

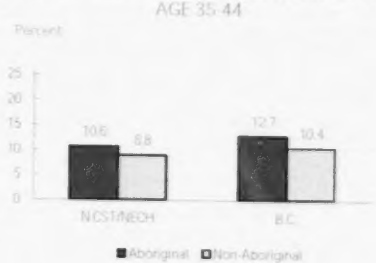
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

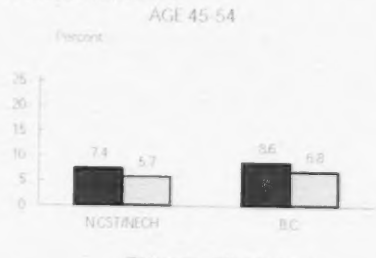
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

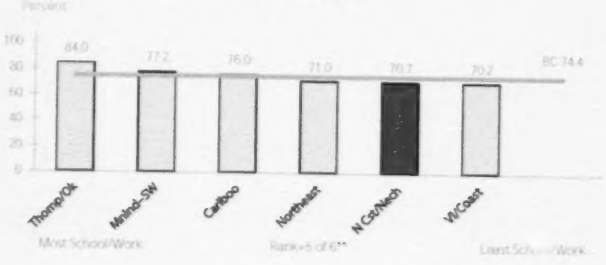
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

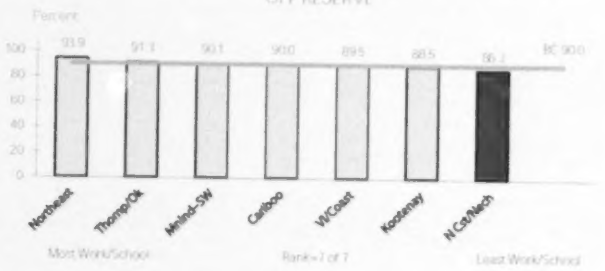
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON-RESERVE N.CST/NECH	ON-RESERVE BC	OFF-RESERVE N.CST/NECH	OFF-RESERVE BC	TOTAL N.CST/NECH	TOTAL BC	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: N.CST/NECH	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: BC
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,995	8,980	2,885	33,700	4,880	42,680	7,750	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	14.8	17.3	29.3	35.1	23.4	31.3	42.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	23.3	24.9	32.8	37.2	29.0	29.8	32.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	32.6	32.3	24.3	23.8	27.7	25.6	18.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	29.1	25.6	13.7	10.0	20.0	13.3	6.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,080	4,840	1,590	17,240	2,670	22,080	4,065	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	14.4	15.3	25.2	33.1	20.8	27.6	40.2	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	25.5	27.9	41.2	34.1	34.8	32.8	34.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	31.0	31.5	24.2	25.1	26.6	26.5	20.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	29.2	25.2	9.4	9.6	17.4	13.0	5.3	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	920	4,140	1,295	16,460	2,210	20,600	3,730	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	15.2	19.7	34.0	39.2	26.2	35.3	45.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	21.2	21.3	22.4	28.0	21.7	26.7	31.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	34.8	33.2	24.3	22.3	29.0	24.5	16.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	28.8	26.0	18.5	10.4	23.1	13.6	6.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

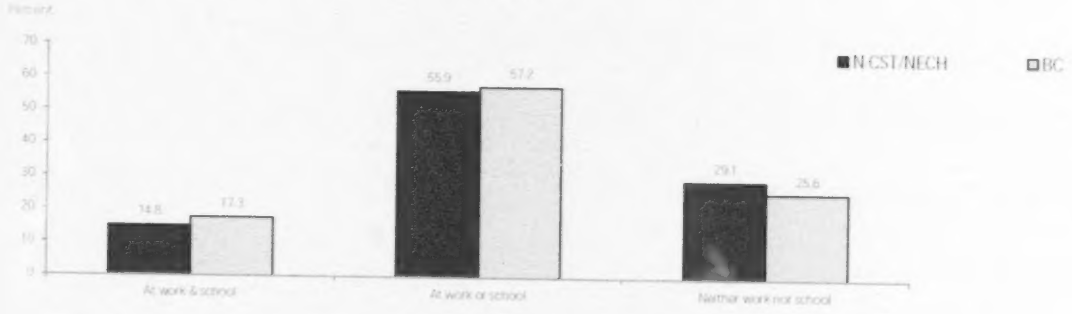


OFF RESERVE

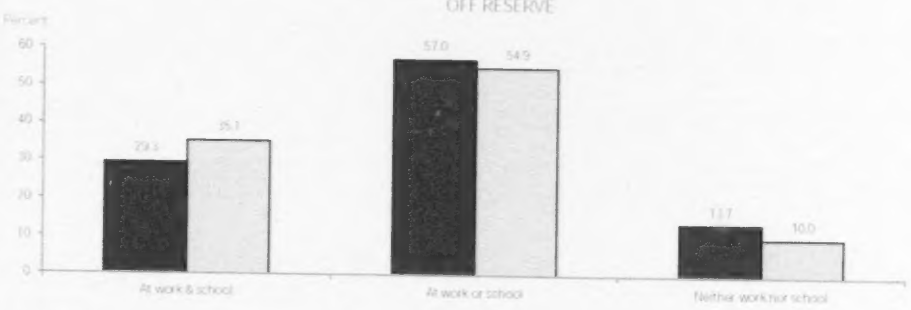


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	32.8	36.1	47.1	56.5	41.4	51.4	64.2	59.0
Male	35.2	37.6	48.7	55.5	43.3	51.6	63.7	58.2
Female	29.9	34.2	45.6	56.4	39.1	51.2	64.8	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.8	23.5	30.2	35.6	26.5	31.1	41.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.3	49.4	68.4	71.2	60.1	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post secondary completion	58.5	63.9	56.7	82.7	57.9	79.4	84.4	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	64.2	66.2	77.5	78.2	71.6	75.5	88.7	85.1
Male	67.0	68.6	83.6	83.4	76.0	79.6	91.6	90.0
Female	61.1	63.8	71.5	73.9	67.2	71.8	87.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.0	52.5	57.9	61.6	54.7	58.4	73.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	63.6	68.4	81.9	77.6	74.1	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post secondary completion	78.5	79.6	87.8	84.7	84.0	83.8	90.4	87.7
Age 25-34	57.6	63.5	77.8	77.3	68.9	74.4	84.3	86.2
Male	59.6	67.8	86.3	84.1	73.6	80.3	92.3	89.6
Female	55.1	58.9	70.8	71.4	64.6	68.9	76.1	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.9	52.0	60.5	58.7	53.2	56.2	67.1	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	59.6	64.0	83.3	76.5	72.5	73.9	81.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	71.8	77.5	84.1	84.8	80.0	83.7	89.5	87.4
Age 35-54	67.8	67.4	77.3	78.7	72.8	76.1	87.5	85.1
Male	69.6	68.9	82.8	83.4	76.8	79.6	91.4	90.2
Female	63.9	65.8	71.7	74.1	68.5	73.1	83.8	80.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.8	52.8	57.1	62.9	56.1	59.3	75.9	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	66.9	66.0	83.1	78.3	75.1	76.2	86.2	82.4
With post secondary completion	79.6	80.4	88.8	84.7	85.5	85.9	90.7	87.6
Age 55+	33.6	36.3	42.1	43.8	35.9	41.6	43.1	37.5
Male	32.9	37.0	55.5	49.2	41.8	45.6	46.3	43.3
Female	28.9	33.5	32.1	39.6	30.5	36.1	37.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.7	20.1	28.5	28.1	22.4	25.2	29.1	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	45.3	43.5	60.7	46.8	52.1	46.2	44.1	35.4
With post secondary completion	53.8	54.7	54.9	53.3	54.6	53.5	50.8	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+								
Male	2.3	3.2	5.8	6.8	4.5	6.2	8.2	8.6
Female	2.7	4.5	6.1	7.4	4.9	6.9	8.5	9.7
Age 15-24	1.9	2.1	5.5	6.2	4.3	5.5	7.9	7.6
Age 25-54	*	1.3	4.1	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
Age 55+	2.4	3.0	5.3	7.4	4.2	6.6	6.8	8.1
	2.9	5.4	11.1	11.3	7.3	10.0	15.7	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC	NOSTIMEH	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,595	12,170	3,865	56,090	6,450	68,260	26,675	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	7.7	7.5	11.1	7.9	10.5	11.7	17.6
Trades (%)	34.9	31.4	16.1	27.3	25.5	28.0	27.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	15.4	14.6	12.1	16.2	13.4	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	8.9	12.9	11.0	15.0	10.1	14.6	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.5	12.0	15.7	10.1	12.0	10.4	14.7	14.5
Education (%)	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	10.6	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.4	13.0	11.9	10.9	11.8	11.3	6.3	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.5	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	200	1,045	535	4,890	535	5,930	3,565	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	20.0	21.2	13.5	19.7	44.5	12.8
Trades (%)	57.5	49.3	44.8	47.2	48.6	47.6	35.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	7.5	9.6	*	7.0	5.6	7.4	15.3	17.4
Health (%)	10.0	10.0	10.4	7.9	10.3	8.3	11.2	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	10.6	26.9	11.1	19.6	10.9	8.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.3	*	3.0	3.7	2.6	3.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.8	*	8.5	*	8.8	7.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.6	*	5.0	3.8	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,745	7,915	2,815	38,360	4,565	46,275	15,380	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	7.3	6.6	11.2	7.1	10.9	12.2	18.9
Trades (%)	31.2	29.6	15.5	25.2	23.8	26.0	25.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.5	15.6	12.8	16.7	14.3	16.5	16.3	19.6
Health (%)	7.7	11.9	10.7	15.1	9.5	14.6	12.4	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.5	13.9	13.5	10.3	13.0	10.9	15.2	15.6
Education (%)	5.4	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.5	6.3	9.6	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.0	14.0	13.9	11.9	13.0	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	400	2,070	825	11,995	1,225	14,025	3,530	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.0	8.9	8.5	14.2	8.6	13.4	16.6	22.8
Trades (%)	30.0	35.5	37.6	27.9	34.7	28.9	23.7	13.2
Business and Management (%)	17.5	13.3	12.1	12.9	13.9	12.9	13.9	18.4
Health (%)	5.0	9.9	12.1	14.3	9.8	13.7	13.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	22.5	14.5	12.1	9.9	15.5	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	4.2	5.4	2.9	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.3	11.6	10.3	11.4	10.2	11.4	7.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.8	2.2	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.0	5.2
Age 25-54 (number)	1,345	5,845	1,995	26,405	3,340	32,255	11,850	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.8	6.8	5.8	10.5	6.6	9.8	10.9	17.2
Trades (%)	33.2	27.5	14.6	24.1	23.4	24.7	25.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	17.5	16.6	13.3	18.5	15.0	18.1	17.0	20.2
Health (%)	8.2	12.7	10.0	16.5	9.3	15.0	12.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.4	13.2	11.5	10.5	12.1	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.7	6.4	8.5	6.5	7.8	6.5	10.7	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.9	14.8	15.3	12.1	14.2	12.6	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.2	1.8	*	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 : North Coast/Nechako

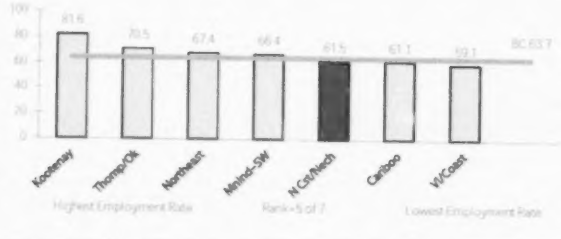
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	8,370	34,970	10,615	122,220	18,835	157,190	45,755	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	52.8	55.4	70.6	72.1	62.7	68.4	80.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.8	46.7	51.4	54.3	48.6	52.9	61.0	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	21.2	22.8	26.0	29.1	24.2	27.9	23.8	24.4
Male (number)	4,470	18,040	5,200	57,465	9,670	75,505	23,225	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	54.7	56.6	76.5	74.5	66.4	70.3	84.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	39.1	42.9	53.1	58.8	47.3	55.1	68.5	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	21.1	21.3	18.3	21.0	19.4	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	3,850	16,930	5,316	64,760	9,160	81,680	22,530	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	50.6	54.0	64.7	70.0	58.8	66.7	77.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.9	50.9	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	21.6	24.5	34.9	36.8	30.0	34.7	34.7	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,995	8,975	2,885	33,760	4,875	42,680	7,390	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	32.8	37.1	55.3	61.2	46.2	56.2	70.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	17.6	21.5	20.4	24.8	19.3	24.3	25.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	55.1	56.3	48.9	55.7	44.9	53.0	49.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	5,020	20,765	6,370	71,965	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	61.5	63.7	79.0	79.0	71.3	75.6	87.6	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time	47.5	51.3	60.9	63.3	55.8	61.1	69.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	2,465	9,275	2,060	26,930	4,545	36,200	20,155	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	33.1	37.5	45.4	47.1	38.7	44.7	48.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.3	57.3	50.8	58.8	50.3	57.5	54.8	59.5

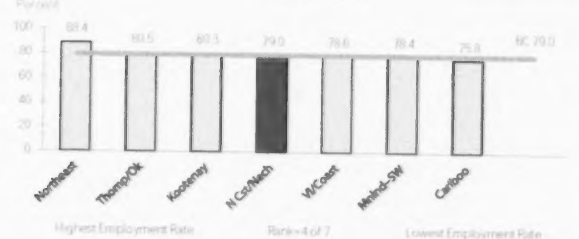
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

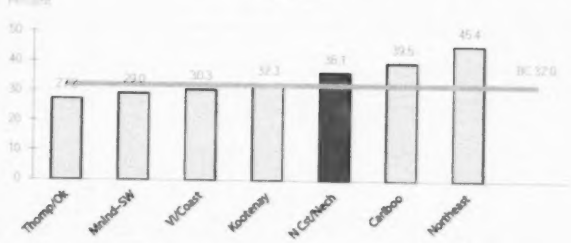


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

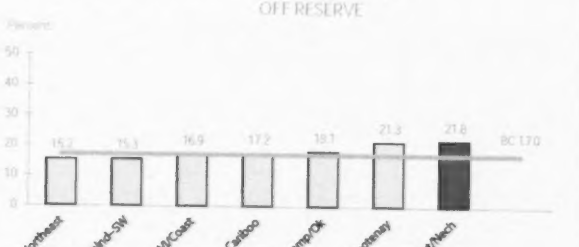
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,085	13,235	5,035	56,885	8,120	70,120	23,845	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	36.1	32.0	21.8	17.0	27.3	19.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.4	10.2	8.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	53.5	57.8	70.0	73.9	63.8	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	835	3,585	1,470	18,960	2,305	22,940	5,580	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	43.7	39.6	22.1	20.8	29.9	24.0	13.6	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.4	11.0	7.8	10.4	9.5	10.5	8.4	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	44.3	49.2	69.4	68.8	60.8	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,255	9,255	3,565	37,925	5,825	47,180	18,270	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	33.3	28.7	21.6	15.2	26.2	17.8	12.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.8	9.8	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	56.8	61.6	70.3	76.5	65.0	73.6	80.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

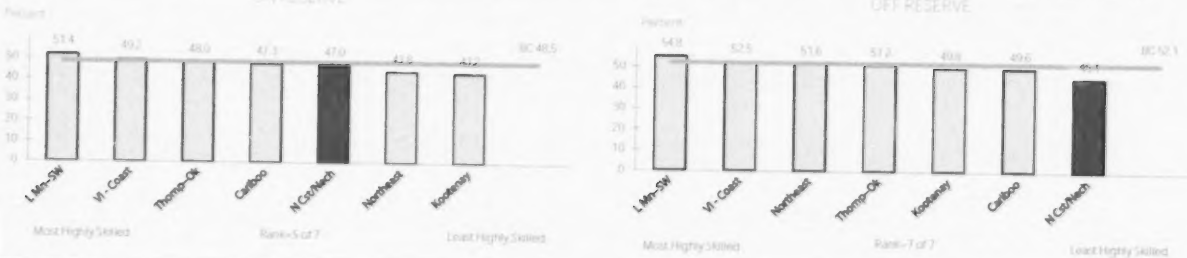
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in year 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,135	18,295	6,830	93,585	10,965	101,875	36,800	2,263,440
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	5.1	7.8	6.1	7.7	10.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.5	9.4	9.1	10.4	8.9	10.2	13.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	3.2
% Health	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.8	31.6	30.9	33.9	30.8	33.5	34.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.3	6.1	4.1	5.8	4.6	5.8	6.0	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.2	6.5	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.2	51.5	54.9	47.9	54.3	48.5	40.5	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,395	9,605	3,685	41,310	5,985	50,715	19,750	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.4	7.4	5.4	8.5	6.2	8.3	11.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.2	6.2	4.6	7.2	4.8	7.0	11.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.6	31.9	33.0	39.2	32.0	37.9	39.4	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.8	54.6	57.1	45.0	57.0	46.8	37.9	35.4
Among female age 15+ (number)	1,835	8,690	3,145	42,470	4,980	51,160	17,050	1,054,405
% Management occupations	8.2	7.4	4.8	7.1	6.0	7.2	9.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.6	12.9	14.5	13.5	13.7	13.4	17.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.1	31.6	28.5	28.7	29.4	29.2	29.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.5	48.2	52.3	50.7	50.9	50.2	43.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	515	2,620	1,285	17,590	1,795	20,210	4,810	285,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	1.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.2	30.3	27.2	27.8	27.3	28.2	28.1	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70.9	65.8	72.0	68.9	71.6	68.5	67.0	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	2,920	12,570	4,735	54,505	7,655	67,075	23,395	1,469,840
% Management occupations	7.4	7.4	5.2	8.9	6.0	8.6	10.9	12.6
% Professional occupations	7.9	9.3	11.4	12.5	10.1	11.9	15.5	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.8	32.2	30.9	36.1	31.3	35.4	36.3	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.7	51.1	52.4	42.5	52.6	44.1	37.2	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	705	3,100	810	11,480	1,515	14,580	8,595	448,030
% Management occupations	14.2	11.8	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.4	15.4	14.1
% Professional occupations	25.5	29.4	53.1	41.9	40.6	39.2	32.2	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.4	31.3	36.4	32.4	32.7	32.2	34.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	131.2	140.2	211.7	133.2	187.1	134.7	115.3	118.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTH COAST/NECHAKO					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	47,770	10,965	100.0	36,800	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,635	670	6.1	3,970	10.8	-4.7
Professional occupations	6,070	975	8.9	5,100	13.9	-5.0
Business & Finance	630	90	0.8	545	1.5	-0.7
Health	1,070	65	0.6	1,000	2.7	-2.1
Education	1,935	290	2.6	1,645	4.5	-1.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	1,155	380	3.5	775	2.1	1.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,220	3,380	30.8	12,835	34.9	-4.1
Skilled Administration & Business	2,700	500	4.6	2,200	6.0	-1.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	700	60	0.5	640	1.7	-1.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,450	555	5.1	900	2.4	2.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	20,845	5,960	54.3	14,895	40.5	13.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	25,735	5,965	100.0	19,760	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,670	370	6.2	2,300	11.6	-5.5
Professional occupations	2,455	290	4.8	2,165	11.0	-6.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,700	1,915	32.0	7,785	39.4	-7.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	10,910	3,410	57.0	7,496	37.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	22,030	4,980	100.0	17,050	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,970	300	6.0	1,665	9.8	-3.7
Professional occupations	3,615	680	13.7	2,930	17.2	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	6,515	1,465	29.4	5,055	29.6	-0.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	9,940	2,535	50.9	7,405	43.4	7.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.OSTINEKH	B.C.	N.OSTINEKH	B.C.	N.OSTINEKH	B.C.	N.OSTINEKH	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,140	18,295	6,825	83,580	10,970	101,870	36,800	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	25.6	23.0	30.4	22.3	28.6	22.4	31.2	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	1.4	4.9	6.0	4.7	4.6	6.0	11.9	12.1
% Agriculture	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.6	8.6	11.9	4.7	12.2	5.4	9.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.8	7.0	4.8	9.6	4.9	9.1	7.8	7.8
% Manufacturing	6.2	4.6	11.1	6.4	9.3	6.0	11.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	74.4	77.0	69.6	77.7	71.4	77.6	68.8	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.3	2.7	4.8	6.0	3.8	5.4	7.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.0	7.4	13.0	16.3	10.8	14.7	12.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.6	8.0	4.9	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.1	1.3	1.6	4.1	1.5	3.6	3.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.7	2.3	4.3	2.2	3.8	3.3	6.0
% Educational services	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.0	9.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.3	9.7	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.8	9.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	4.5	5.4	8.9	9.8	7.2	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	1.9	2.3	3.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	4.9
% Public administration	34.2	33.0	8.6	7.6	18.2	12.2	7.6	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	515	2,620	1,285	17,690	1,795	20,210	4,810	286,575
% in Goods-producing industries	25.2	24.2	30.0	18.9	28.1	19.6	27.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	4.9	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.3	2.2	1.5	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.6	8.2	7.4	3.1	9.2	3.8	6.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	5.8	8.4	9.3	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.8	7.1
% Manufacturing	2.9	4.6	11.3	5.3	8.9	5.2	8.5	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	73.8	75.8	70.0	81.1	71.6	80.4	72.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.6	3.4	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.5	13.9	24.1	25.6	21.4	24.1	24.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	4.0
% Educational services	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.9	2.3	2.3	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.8	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	8.7	13.5	16.7	24.0	14.5	22.6	18.4	23.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.4
% Public administration	29.1	24.0	4.7	1.7	11.7	5.4	5.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	2,920	12,565	4,735	54,510	7,650	67,075	22,335	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	27.4	23.6	31.0	23.5	29.6	23.5	30.9	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.0	4.4	9.6	3.3	8.5	9.1	10.9
% Agriculture	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.5	8.9	13.6	5.4	13.5	6.0	10.0	2.1
% Utilities	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	5.0	7.2	3.5	9.8	4.1	9.3	6.8	8.1
% Manufacturing	7.0	4.7	11.5	6.8	9.8	6.4	12.3	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	72.6	76.4	69.0	76.5	70.4	76.5	69.1	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	2.4	2.6	4.7	6.7	3.9	6.0	6.3	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.2	6.8	11.5	13.8	9.5	12.5	11.7	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.9	2.8	7.7	5.3	5.8	4.9	7.7	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.9	1.4	1.2	4.2	1.0	3.7	3.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	1.8	1.9	4.8	2.1	4.2	3.4	8.6
% Educational services	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	10.3	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	9.4	9.7	13.1	12.7	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	3.9	4.3	7.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	4.9	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	1.5	2.1	2.6	4.9	2.2	4.4	3.7	4.9
% Public administration	33.7	34.2	9.5	8.8	19.0	13.6	8.1	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	705	3,100	810	11,480	1,515	14,585	8,695	449,030
% in Goods-producing industries	18.4	19.4	27.8	21.9	23.4	21.3	34.0	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	12.5	13.3	16.9	11.3	16.2	21.7	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	*	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.9	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.1	8.1	9.9	4.0	8.6	4.8	9.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.6	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	4.3	4.8	5.6	9.4	5.0	8.4	9.8	7.1
% Manufacturing	5.0	3.9	8.9	6.0	6.9	5.5	9.6	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	82.3	80.6	72.2	78.1	76.9	78.7	66.0	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	4.2	8.5	9.9	6.0	8.6	13.0	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.0	4.0	3.7	13.9	4.3	11.8	9.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	16.7	6.4	9.2	5.6	6.5	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.0	2.5	6.4	2.0	5.2	4.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	1.9	3.1	5.3	2.6	4.6	4.1	8.4
% Educational services	10.6	11.5	6.2	7.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	10.6	12.1	8.0	13.0	9.6	12.0	9.7	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	2.1	2.6	7.4	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.2	5.1
% Public administration	39.7	38.0	9.3	8.1	23.4	14.1	7.9	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

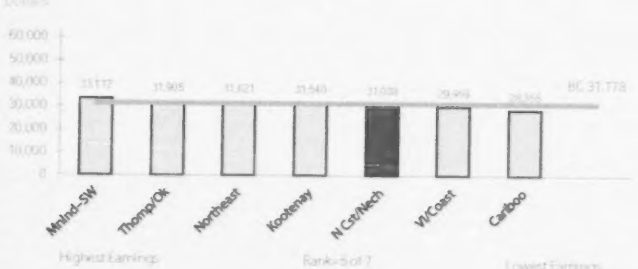
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,915	20,615	7,440	89,050	12,360	109,665	40,366	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	60.4	56.1	47.1	43.8	52.3	46.1	36.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.9	27.4	24.8	25.0	24.4	25.5	21.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	15.8	16.5	28.2	31.1	23.3	28.4	42.7	40.1
Median income ($)	14,958	16,342	21,109	24,080	18,325	27,462	32,123	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,444	31,238	37,579	41,141	35,360	39,135	52,519	47,566
Males ($)	33,222	32,303	47,809	47,932	41,642	44,925	62,334	53,707
Females ($)	29,480	30,543	32,282	36,230	30,908	35,086	41,449	41,556
Paid workers ($)	31,708	31,359	38,960	42,055	36,019	39,919	54,878	48,782
Self-employed ($)	6,812	19,963	14,613	24,871	13,764	24,841	25,559	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	740	3,595	1,615	20,115	2,360	23,710	5,485	324,960
Median income ($)	5,986	5,673	7,201	9,087	6,414	7,703	9,118	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,876	16,649	19,889	22,935	17,567	22,329	25,936	24,709
Males ($)	15,888	17,463	22,654	24,346	20,432	24,013	33,602	26,753
Females ($)	15,356	16,266	14,559	20,662	15,297	20,086	19,535	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	3,275	13,395	4,875	55,310	8,150	68,705	23,435	1,474,295
Median income ($)	17,031	19,785	27,053	31,853	22,864	29,054	43,157	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,038	31,178	37,240	43,805	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,208
Males ($)	32,880	32,421	47,186	51,111	40,422	48,300	64,399	55,573
Females ($)	28,685	30,408	32,696	37,802	31,768	36,419	42,721	42,558
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	905	3,615	950	13,630	1,850	17,245	11,445	605,905
Median income ($)	19,064	23,268	28,480	28,939	24,203	27,371	24,598	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	38,514	37,890	49,610	45,961	45,753	44,092	50,474	49,597
Males ($)	43,787	40,214	63,172	51,293	52,244	49,543	61,461	55,498
Females ($)	35,736	35,427	37,836	40,167	37,723	39,132	42,619	43,777

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

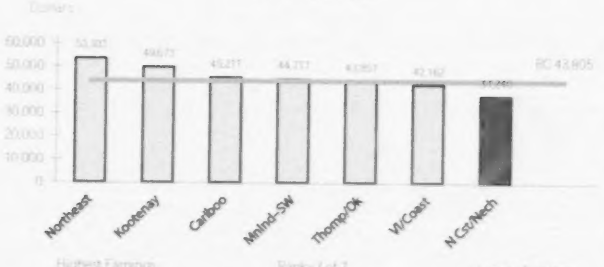
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=5 of 7 | Lowest Earnings

OFF RESERVE



Highest Earnings | Rank=7 of 7 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	16,560	18,030	22,152	25,037	19,972	23,952	34,914	33,419
Goods producing	14,381	17,062	23,975	31,491	18,761	28,349	47,651	37,795
Agriculture	16,259	12,071	12,945	12,969	12,951	12,942	7,348	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16,734	17,484	26,309	37,815	19,569	30,051	53,915	56,959
Utilities	29,791	30,725	132,155	79,145	70,742	62,565	75,607	75,629
Construction	10,591	16,492	14,665	29,364	13,972	26,906	32,753	34,127
Manufacturing	13,840	17,947	29,378	34,848	22,135	31,807	63,701	41,745
Services producing	17,561	18,515	21,534	23,917	20,135	22,794	30,607	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,317	13,839	14,305	18,392	14,449	17,785	24,304	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	19,119	19,744	30,071	35,671	30,020	33,544	44,691	43,996
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	28,331	28,516	31,054	34,298	30,995	34,082	37,056	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,072	25,063	30,030	35,451	29,047	34,301	34,906	42,691
Educational services	22,982	24,706	29,496	34,420	27,068	30,442	37,498	40,259
Health care and social assistance	24,973	25,389	26,308	30,740	26,235	29,822	34,827	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,421	9,124	9,287	9,934	9,289	9,814	11,534	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	14,101	17,291	24,942	22,951	23,873	22,214	26,042	23,947
Public administration	17,426	20,076	47,133	47,280	22,045	31,002	55,620	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,395	6,356	2,985	34,580	4,375	40,945	18,040	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	35,187	35,261	44,012	48,878	41,195	46,764	58,696	57,549
Median earnings ($)	31,038	31,178	37,240	43,805	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	87.2	93.8	69.3	74.0	79.6	75.4	66.3	75.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	340	1,490	670	4,590	1,010	6,080	1,510	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,966	29,737	33,885	39,945	32,911	37,480	55,212	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,356	26,543	25,662	34,796	25,744	32,412	48,053	33,000
Female male earnings ratio %	75.1	91.3	49.9	69.7	67.8	69.6	49.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	345	1,475	770	9,735	1,105	10,710	4,730	244,725
Average earnings ($)	34,649	33,814	41,871	43,320	39,652	42,013	52,593	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,175	28,954	35,608	39,155	34,349	36,650	48,075	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	66.2	83.7	56.4	72.1	60.9	73.3	57.6	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	115	575	280	2,785	395	3,360	1,015	54,220
Average earnings ($)	29,753	33,020	59,073	48,823	50,612	46,121	57,502	49,017
Median earnings ($)	25,981	29,715	55,533	42,223	41,924	39,146	57,363	44,390
Female male earnings ratio %	109.5	92.9	39.8	65.1	48.1	68.0	66.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	85	410	215	2,845	300	3,255	1,645	63,865
Average earnings ($)	36,195	35,604	44,476	53,461	42,174	51,203	65,931	60,182
Median earnings ($)	31,836	31,249	34,125	50,238	33,060	47,619	67,972	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	112.2	82.4	113.6	56.3	109.6	58.4	57.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	335	1,510	610	8,230	945	9,740	3,185	214,340
Average earnings ($)	33,035	35,330	43,151	47,290	39,578	45,435	55,199	54,295
Median earnings ($)	32,477	33,509	39,113	42,493	37,057	40,545	50,425	47,356
Female male earnings ratio %	84.6	96.8	68.1	69.0	92.9	74.7	65.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	185	925	435	6,915	620	7,840	3,955	388,380
Average earnings ($)	50,461	47,385	54,744	62,266	53,464	60,506	67,434	68,602
Median earnings ($)	41,626	40,862	49,440	58,532	47,611	56,625	65,415	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	123.4	92.5	73.5	76.8	78.8	76.5	84.1	80.0

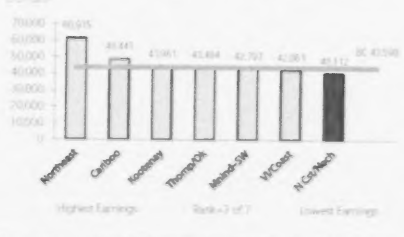
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.	N.Cst/Nech	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGED 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,978	45,647	40,176	50,240	44,420	49,537	55,338	60,021
Professionals ($)	43,610	41,859	49,569	59,952	47,310	57,242	70,719	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,079	32,179	40,112	43,598	36,751	41,066	55,531	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,426	26,076	30,427	32,065	29,198	30,572	42,997	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,830	44,693	51,446	59,892	49,466	55,770	80,870	65,916
Professionals ($)	43,692	43,674	56,748	66,644	55,525	64,593	74,186	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,335	33,072	61,138	50,786	48,958	48,662	67,370	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	31,139	28,215	37,571	37,171	35,629	35,329	54,424	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	97.0	103.8	51.1	69.9	80.8	75.3	72.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	99.7	93.4	85.2	84.5	83.7	83.1	90.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	99.1	96.2	52.1	72.3	63.7	73.0	57.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	76.1	87.9	68.2	76.9	70.4	78.1	59.2	77.7

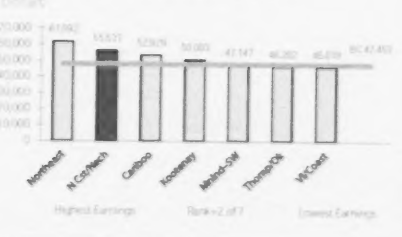
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

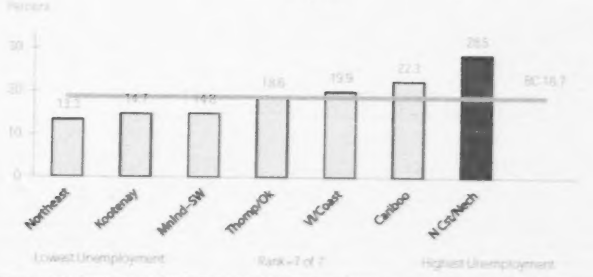
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

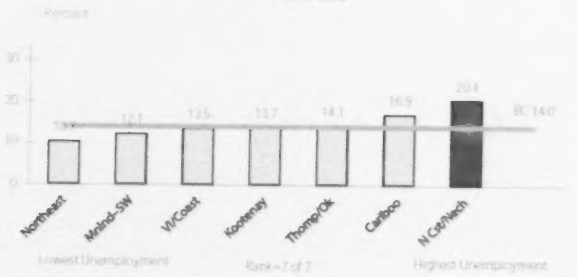
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	30.7	26.8	21.1	13.9	24.9	16.4	8.2	7.4
Males	36.0	32.4	23.4	15.3	28.5	18.7	9.0	7.8
Females	24.0	20.5	18.3	12.6	20.4	14.0	7.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	36.0	25.8	21.9	32.0	25.8	13.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	32.5	27.8	21.3	14.4	25.2	16.6	9.5	8.7
With post-secondary completion	22.0	19.5	17.9	10.6	19.7	12.3	6.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	27.0	25.8	19.8	11.7	21.3	14.2	6.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	35.4	28.7	21.5	15.9	33.2	18.5	11.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	19.0	16.5	15.1	10.2	16.7	11.3	5.9	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.5	12.3	6.2	7.8	10.1	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE - AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



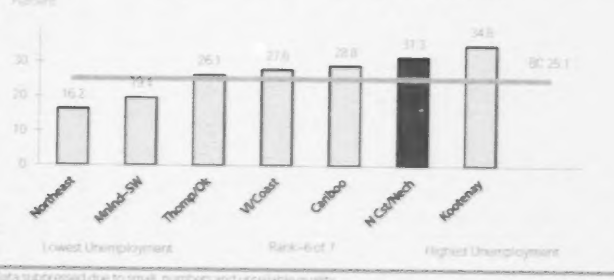
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	46.6	41.7	29.4	19.5	34.7	22.8	16.8	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	51.9	50.2	35.6	27.2	41.5	31.4	12.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	42.5	36.6	26.2	16.4	30.9	19.1	18.4	14.6
Age 20-24 - both sexes	48.4	41.9	29.6	18.5	35.7	22.2	19.3	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	56.2	52.4	39.5	28.7	45.7	34.9	27.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	45.0	37.1	27.5	16.4	33.3	19.3	18.2	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	29.5	25.5	19.6	12.7	23.4	15.2	6.7	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	38.9	34.7	23.9	20.7	31.3	25.1	13.2	11.3
With High School Graduation	31.7	26.3	20.4	13.5	24.1	15.8	7.4	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.5	19.1	17.0	10.1	18.5	11.6	5.3	5.2
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.9	24.9	20.6	11.1	21.7	13.6	6.1	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	30.6	28.3	31.8	15.8	31.2	18.3	10.8	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	18.3	16.1	12.8	9.4	15.2	10.5	5.0	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.2	12.7	8.5	8.0	10.1	9.6	3.6	5.1
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.2	17.7	17.1	10.9	19.9	12.4	7.3	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	30.2	23.6	19.4	14.8	23.3	17.2	13.8	11.6
With High School Graduation	20.7	16.4	26.5	10.3	22.2	11.2	7.0	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.8	15.4	*	9.9	16.1	11.0	5.3	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	*	12.0	17.9	14.3	4.5	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.2	*	13.5	30.3	15.2	10.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.9	12.9	*	11.4	13.2	11.9	5.7	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	8.6	*	4.8	*	5.5	3.5	4.6

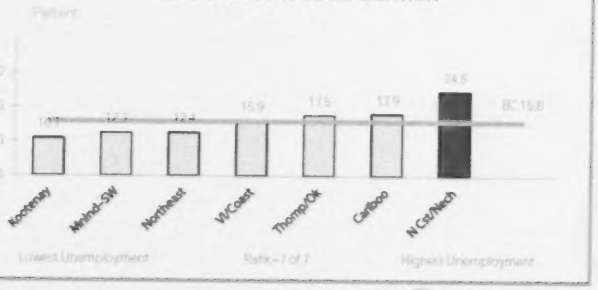
[1] Includes those with an incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

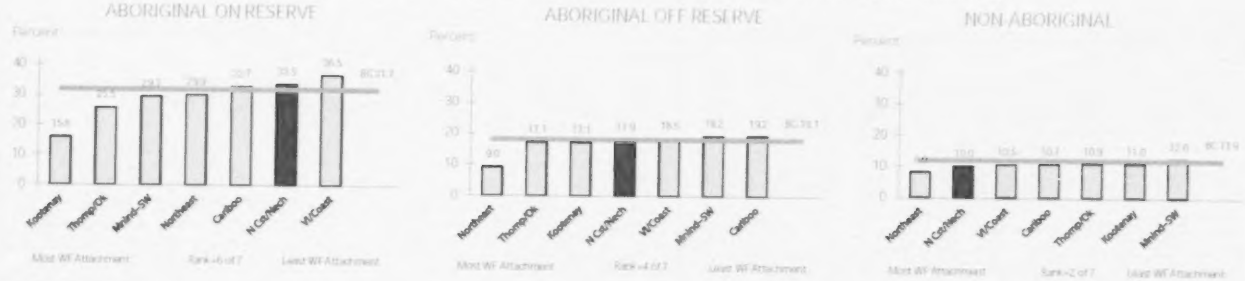
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	4,495	17,405	3,355	38,125	7,850	55,530	14,715	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	33.5	31.7	17.9	19.1	24.9	21.2	10.0	11.9
% of males	29.9	29.5	12.0	14.2	20.4	17.9	5.9	7.8
% of females	37.3	34.0	23.7	21.4	29.4	24.0	13.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	38.5	34.0	17.0	16.8	26.7	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	31.2	30.7	18.2	18.8	24.0	21.5	9.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	61.7	57.9	38.0	33.8	47.6	38.8	24.7	31.3
% of males	59.7	56.7	33.6	34.8	44.2	39.6	25.6	32.5
% of females	63.6	59.2	43.2	32.7	52.0	38.1	22.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	74.1	69.7	46.0	46.8	57.0	51.6	33.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	48.1	44.2	27.6	18.0	36.5	23.7	11.0	16.3

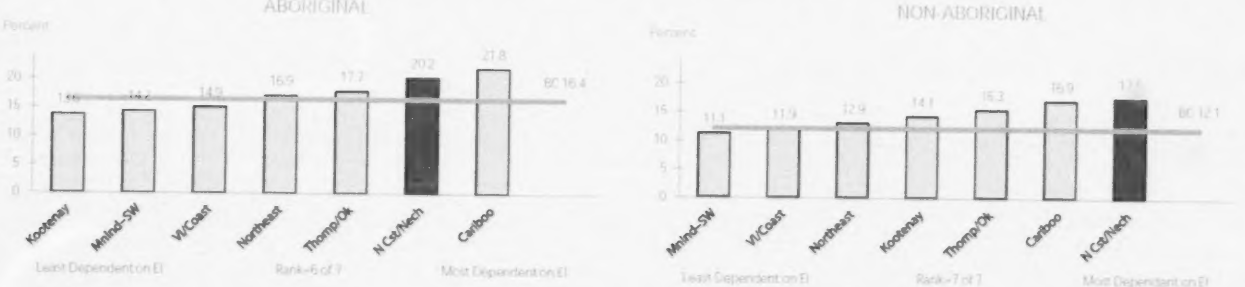
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	17.4	15.1	22.0	16.7	20.2	16.4	17.5	12.1
% of Males	22.7	19.2	24.8	18.1	23.9	18.3	18.0	11.8
% of Females	10.9	10.7	18.7	15.4	15.8	14.6	16.9	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.8	11.0	13.2	11.5	12.8	11.4	14.0	7.7
% of age 25-54	19.0	16.7	25.7	19.5	23.0	19.0	13.8	13.9
% of age 55+	17.4	13.1	17.3	13.3	17.3	13.3	13.5	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



^ Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 : North Coast/Nechako

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,480	14,785	5,245	64,705	8,725	79,490	18,665	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.3	11.5	#	#	5.5	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	22.4	18.5	#	#	13.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	60.2	70.0	#	#	81.3	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.8	25.9	#	#	24.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	56.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	61,539	62,351	#	#	78,508	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	21.8	17.3	#	#	6.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.4	24.5	#	#	10.2	16.8
Lone-Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	720	3,400	1,115	9,730	1,835	13,130	1,595	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.9	49.3	#	#	25.4	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	1,020	4,165	2,230	24,905	3,250	29,075	5,565	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	89.2	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	33.0	24.2	#	#	9.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.6	1.9	#	#	1.2	3.5

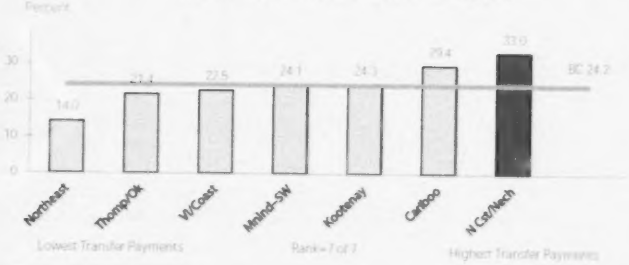
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

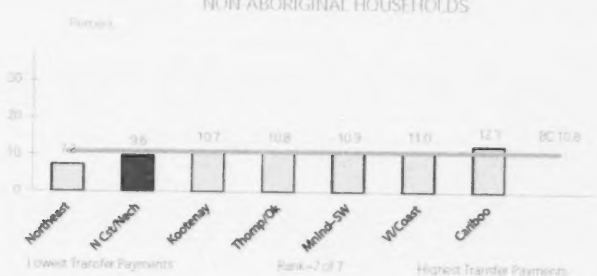
% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



Lowest Transfer Payments — Rank=7 of 7 — Highest Transfer Payments

NON ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



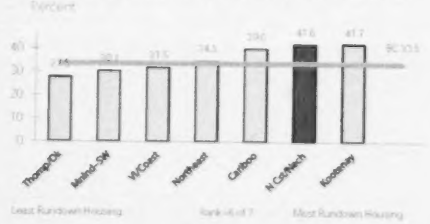
Lowest Transfer Payments — Rank=2 of 7 — Highest Transfer Payments

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% of total families	54.5	55.0	56.7	50.6	55.8	51.4	42.8	40.7
% that are lone parent families	38.0	41.8	37.5	29.7	37.7	32.2	20.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.5	8.5	2.6	2.5	4.9	3.4	0.8	2.8
Crowding - Households with > 1 person per room	255	1,025	165	2,190	420	3,215	200	44,660
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.7	9.7	4.3	4.0	7.1	4.7	2.2	3.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	28.2	33.7	45.4	59.3	38.9	55.2	59.7	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.3	32.5	33.0	28.9	32.0	29.5	29.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.6	33.8	21.6	11.8	29.2	15.3	10.3	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



Least Rundown Housing — Rank=6 of 7 — Most Rundown Housing

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

Least Rundown Housing — Rank=7 of 7 — Most Rundown Housing

NON ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

Lowest Rundown Housing — Rank=6 of 7 — Most Rundown Housing

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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